



- typewriter ribbon
- lightning rod
- printing press in America
- pencil with attached eraser
- automatic telephone system
- Bessemer steel
- making process
- Daylight Savings Time
- electric motor (interpole)
- direct current
- photographic attempt to show motion
- "honey bee lens" for people who are partially blind

- flashcubes
- cable car
- folding machine
- water gas production
- accordion
- dental mallet
- revolving door
- recumbent chair
- water softener
- street letter box
- sandblasting
- rotary washing machine
- steam shovel
- textile machinery
- rubber
- electric meter
- "Big Mac"
- horsepower mower
- stereoscope
- rotary steam engine
- air brakes
- snap-tops for cans
- wire glass

- wallpaper
- jeans, fustians, everlasting and coatings
- folding bed
- Conestoga Wagon
- polio vaccine
- electronic computer
- Ferris wheel
- steamboat
- steamship
- Franklin stove
- shock absorber
- cement
- bifocals
- zinc
- anthracite coal
- apple parer
- soldering gun
- quinine
- root beer

- First Among States:**
- number of licensed hunters
- rural population
- covered bridges
- state game lands
- potato chip production
- pretzel production
- scrapple production
- licensed bakeries
- meat packing plants
- sausage production
- mushroom production
- First Manufacturer:**
- boiler plates
- straw paper
- hookless fastening
- lager beer
- platinum metal
- mustard
- printer's ink
- quinine
- root beer

Pennsylvanians have invented, patented or discovered:

PENNSYLVANIA FIRSTS IN THE NATION



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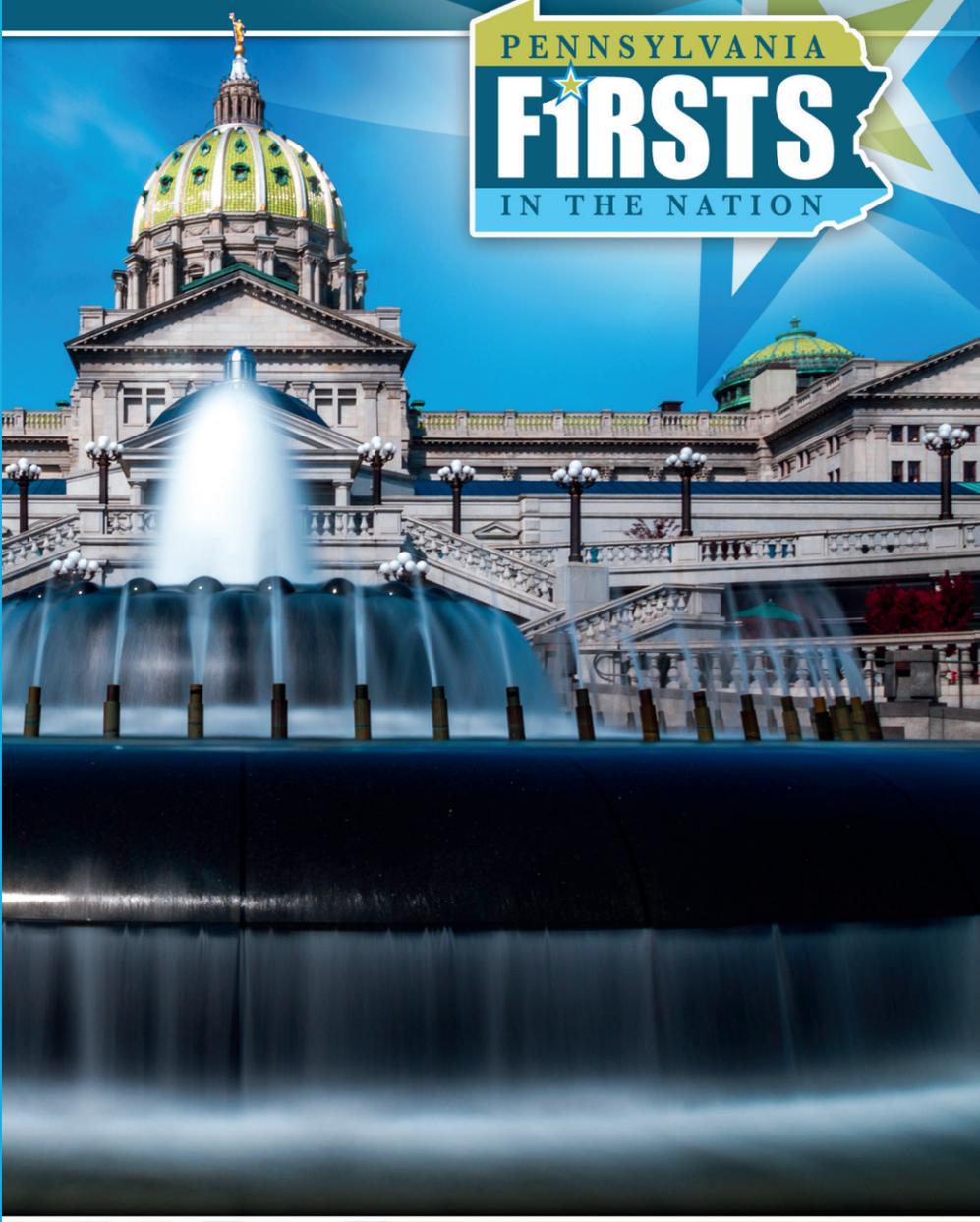
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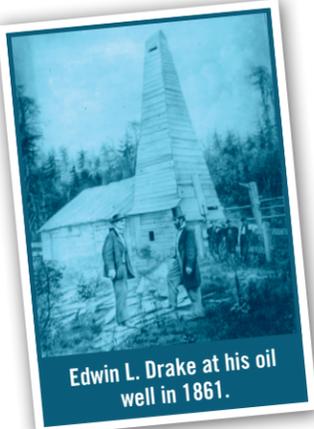


In October, 1940, the first cars rolled onto Pennsylvania's new and innovative turnpike.

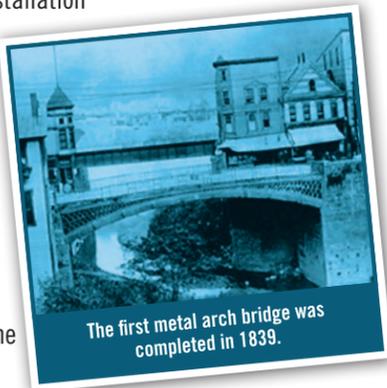


PENNSYLVANIA FIRSTS IN THE NATION

- First nation's capital
- First electronic computer built, first commercial use of electronic computer and first solid-state electronic computer.
- First television broadcast
- First rolling mill
- First iron casting
- First carpet mill
- First paper mill
- First radio broadcast
- First hospital
- First library
- First magazine
- First newspaper
- First zoo
- First institution of art
- First electric watch
- First round-trip airplane flight
- First government low-interest, long-term financing program to help businesses
- First all motion picture theater
- First commercial radio station
- First educational public television station
- First cable television system was founded in Pennsylvania
- First transistors produced commercially for a specific product
- First production of cottonseed oil
- First commercial production of zinc
- First production of expandable polystyrene
- First commercial installation of ball bearings
- First production of rayon
- First commercial production of aluminum
- First commercial production of electric meters
- First steel mill with an electrical machine
- First patent reissue
- First print patent
- First commercial use of picturephone
- First commercial use of telephone with push buttons
- First dual elevator in service
- First belt conveyor system
- First use of aluminum walls for building construction
- First tunnel for general traffic and first railroad tunnel
- First English patent granted to a resident of America
- First successful oil well
- First commercial oil refinery
- First to have natural gas piped to homes for commercial use
- First program to provide corporations tax breaks for contributing to the community
- First full-scale nuclear power plant, (Pittsburgh is the first city to have electricity supplied by atomic power)
- First public use of polio vaccine
- First biology course offered in a college

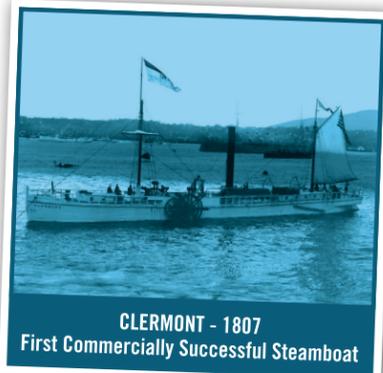


Edwin L. Drake at his oil well in 1861.



The first metal arch bridge was completed in 1839.

- First use of adhesive and medicated plaster in treatment of fractures
- First chemistry laboratory and first chemistry professor
- First preparation of dried, human blood serum
- First druggist
- First botany professor
- First geology book
- First air mail service
- First tests with antifreeze
- First sleeping car for railroad
- First locomotive for railroad use
- First steel passenger railroad coach
- First automated people mover
- First rough-dry laundry service
- First seed business
- First automobile with a circulating lubrication system
- First nation's Successful Steamboat
- First high-speed, multi-lane highway, the Pennsylvania Turnpike
- First building erected in the United States for public use
- First Mint of the United States
- First crematory
- First preparation of soda water
- First use of electric turnstile
- First stone, cast-iron, iron-wire suspension and concrete arch highway bridges
- First permanent theater building
- First commercial museum
- First aluminum-faced building
- First bird sanctuary
- First glass crystal chandelier
- First Saturday half-holiday introduced
- First low-rent community housing project
- First planned community
- First commercial pretzel bakery
- First professional football game
- Pittsburgh is first among cities in per capita amount of cultural institutions, dance, drama and music
- First streetcar
- First passenger cable car (steepest ever built)
- First university for blacks
- First model school opened
- First bible translated to English in America
- First mass transit bus pool purchase plan in the U.S.
- First water pumping station

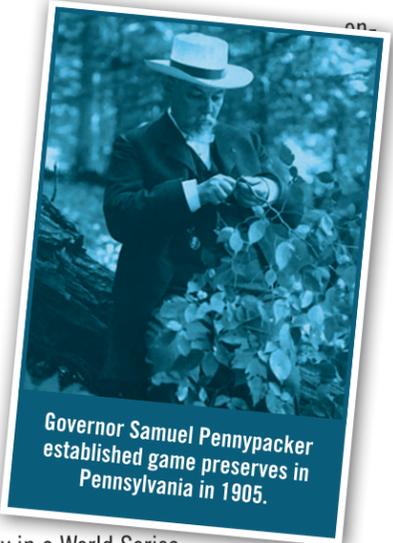


CLERMONT - 1807
First Commercially Successful Steamboat

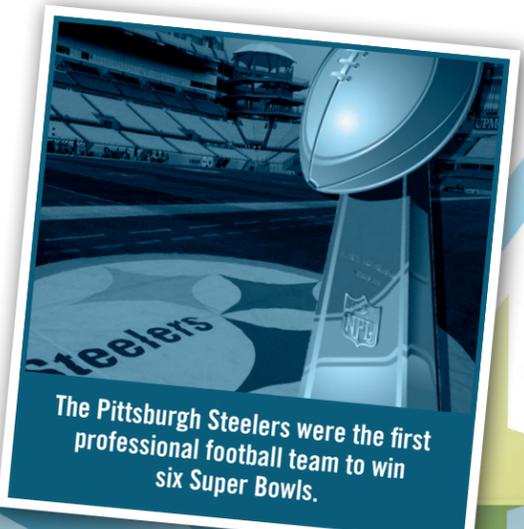


The Stourbridge Lion is the first locomotive ever operated in the U.S. in 1829.

- First company-owned service station
- First melon grown
- First arcade
- First circus
- First nursing school
- First Christmas savings club
- First advertising agency and advertising school
- First book tered for copyright
- First artist successful in commercial art
- First sugar beets grown
- First book for the blind
- First graduate school for women
- First Building and Loan Association
- The Pittsburgh Pirates were the first National League team to play in a World Series
- The Pittsburgh Steelers were the first professional football team to win six Super Bowls
- Pittsburgh's port is first among inland port cities in business activity
- Philadelphia has the nation's largest landscaped park
- Philadelphia has more teaching medical hospitals than any other city in the world
- The Pennsylvania State Police were the first organized state police force in the nation... instituted in 1905
- First symphony orchestra
- First encyclopedia
- First automobile road map
- First printed ballot for an election
- First commercial high school
- First law digest published
- First bottler of mineral water
- First fire patrol and fire insurance company
- First searain



Governor Samuel Pennypacker established game preserves in Pennsylvania in 1905.



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